

The Romans – Knowledge Organiser Year 3 Spring 1

Timeline

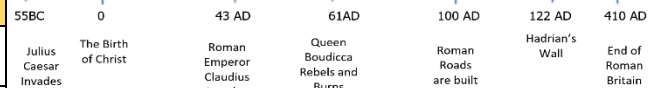


Vocabulary

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| Invalidate | to enter a place by force. |
| Empire | a group of countries ruled by the government or ruler of one particular country. |
| Conquer | to take complete control of a place or people. |
| Civilians | anyone who is not a member of the armed forces. |
| Barbarian | a person who lived outside the Roman Empire, seen by the Romans as violent. |
| Revolt | to take violent action against a ruler. |
| Emperor | a man who rules an empire or is the head of state in an empire. |
| Legion | a large group of soldier who form one section of an army. |
| Conflict | a disagreement or argument. |
| Villa | a fairly large house. |

Did you know?

- The calendar we use today is based on the Roman Calendar, and some of our months are names after Roman gods or rulers.
- The Romans were famous for their amazing feasts!
- The Romans didn't have soap. Instead they covered their bodies with oil and scraped it off with a curved metal tool called a strigill.



The Roman Empire



The Romans conquer Britain

Even though The Romans were outnumbered by Boudicca's warriors, they were better trained and had better armour. Both sides clashed in a fierce battle, but the Romans won.

Important People

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|------------------|---|
| Julius Caesar | Ordered the invasion of Britain and failed. |
| Boudicca | Celtic Queen of East Anglia who revolted against Rome. |
| Emperor Claudius | Emperor who ordered the invasion and conquest of Britain and succeeded. |

The Roman Invasion

- In 55 B.C. Julius Caesar invaded Britain with two Roman legions. The Romans fought several battles against different Celtic tribes before returning to Gaul (France).
- In 54 B.C. Julius Caesar returned to Britain with a much larger army. He crossed the English Channel with five Roman legions. Again they fought against the Celtic tribesmen and demonstrated their strength and power. Julius Caesar agreed to leave Britain, but only if the tribes agreed to make a tribute (payment) to Rome.
- In 43 A.D. Emperor Claudius launched a third and final invasion of Britain. A large battle was fought between the Romans and the Celtic tribes. The Romans emerged victorious, but it took many years to gain control of Britain, as many tribes (such as the Iceni led by Boudicca) continued to fight against Roman rule.

